Sterling silver scenic thimbles and needlework tools

My first English silver thimble with a wide scenic band in relief, was the one I bought for 'Windsor' and having done a bit of research, this seems to be the most popular design of this type of thimble, with many examples still in existence.

Recently I was a lucky girl when I received a thimble from a non-thimble friend (thanks Phil) - he found a treasure for me on a recent visit to South Africa. There is no lettering to identify the scene, but it shows a bridge scene on a very wide band, on a typical tall, narrow Victorian thimble. It turns out to be the Menai Bridge scene and in contrast to my first purchase, this is a rare example.

I think two of these wonderful old thimbles is enough for my collection, but it's been fun looking for what else was made and I hope you'll enjoy this small journey.

Once my interest had been aroused, the hunt was on for more photo examples of these thimbles. I have been amazed at the range of thimbles made of the same scene or pictorial of historical buildings. The scenes include stately homes, palaces, bridges, castles and exhibition buildings and the picture wraps right around the thimble. I love the British medieval cathedral thimbles, especially having just watched the awesome series of six television programmes on British cathedrals in May 2020.

I have included a photo of some of the actual buildings, so that this may help with identification of your thimble.

There are different widths in the bands and my guess is that the wider the band, the earlier the thimble. Some scenes are banded by a plain narrow groove on each side - some have no upper groove separating the scene from the indentations.

These British scenic thimbles pre-date the placename thimbles of the 1920s which only have the names lettered around the thimble with no actual scene - they all reflect the idea of taking a souvenir home, first made popular by the Victorians. The thimbles of this study would originate from around the 1840s onwards.

Some of these thimbles are lettered with the name of the scene around the rim or within the scene (e.g Windsor) and many have the date included in the lettering. This qualifies them as commemoratives as well.

There was no evidence as to the maker/s of these thimbles, when I started working on this topic - mostly they have no hallmarks nor any maker's marks. I wonder if there was more than one thimble manufacturer making these thimbles in Victorian England.

Slowly pieces of the jigsaw puzzle are emerging and many of the makers are now known - thanks to the excellent research by Norma Spicer and Diane Pelham Burn.

I had heard the names of <u>Nathaniel Mills</u> and <u>Taylor & Perry</u> from Birmingham associated with the English scenic thimbles but there is nothing in the thimble literature at this stage to confirm this. There are hallmarked thimbles with London assay office marks for Osborne House and Windsor Castle by <u>Samuel</u> <u>Foskett</u>. He would have been one of the later makers, as is <u>George Unite</u>.

Aldridge had a theory that the thimbles that contain trees in the all-round design of some of these thimbles, appear to have been used as a trademark of their thimbles.
The thimbles I have encountered seven here with trees are: Abbotsford House - Crystal Palace Great Exhibition – Lichfield Cathedral – Osborne House – Sydenham Crystal Palace - Windsor

On re-reading Spicer's book on British registered designs, it is interesting to note that some of these scenic thimbles have a diamond-shaped registration mark placed on the thimble. In England, between 1842 and 1883, registered designs carried a mark to denote the registration date of a design. As these had to be registered, the name of the thimble maker may be found.

<u>Alfred Taylor</u> registered the Exhibition of All Nations 1851 design and he also made the thimbles.

<u>Henry Griffith</u> registered his design for and made the thimbles for some of the International Exhibition 1862 thimbles (139132).

There are two designs for the 1862 exhibition and the second one - where the mark appears on the thimbles - was also registered They were made by <u>George Cartwright</u> and <u>Horace Woodward</u>.

I have followed the lettering on the thimbles for the alphabetical listing, so the same building or scene may be in more than one place below - I have put in a cross-reference where applicable. The brief description of the building or place is not meant to be definitive, but I have added a date into the description where relevant in the 19th century.

Edwin Holmes indicates that there is a difference in the manufacture of the range of scenic thimbles. The earlier thimbles (cathedrals and buildings) were designed on a flat piece of silver, which were then rolled into a cylinder, seamed, with the apex added in last.

The later ones made towards the end of the 19th century are deep drawn and then the design is stamped on the thimble shape. These are shorter in height than the earlier thimbles and flatter at the apex, with the lettering around the band. As most of these were not hallmarked, they would probably have been made in the late 1870s and early 1880s (after which hallmarking for thimbles became obligatory in Britain).

The thimbles are made of sterling silver unless stated otherwise. I have not been able to find any mention of English gold or brass scenic thimbles.

The commemorative thimbles for Victorian royalty are outside this study.

Some of the scenes and buildings are unknown/unidentifiable and I can find no help in the thimble literature. I have placed these under Unknown.

As time has gone on since this topic was first begun, it seems prudent to include sewing tools, so that they are not lost to posterity. Look for the Stourport beautifully created object – created in brass. It takes its place amongst the Victorian needlework tools, without apology.

A Present from Beaford



ivory pinwheel with Madras or hot needle work

A Present from the Isle of Wight the scene shows both sailing ships and the Ryde tramway, which was built in 1864 and pulled by horses

the other shows buildings on the island



lettering around the rim 1880s



lettering around the rim

A View of the Tower Rosherville Gardens

opened in 1838, on the Thames, at Northfleet in Gravesend, Kent



lettering around the rim 1840s







Samuel Foskett London 1893 lettering around rim

Birt nr Royal Arsenal Woolwich

jeweller on the River Thames at Woolwich, London from 1839 the only advertising scenic thimble known – about 1880 the business was still operating as jeweller and pawnbroker in 1990



lettering around rim buildings and a walled garden 1880s

Brighton (Royal Suspension) Chain Pier

the pier was built in 1823 – closed in 1892 as unsafe as a pier and destroyed by a storm in 1896 see also: Brighton Gift





showing sea front houses



showing sea front houses slightly different images included: sailing boats – original gates' entrance to waterwheel – a pedestrian - two people on horseback



showing two scenes with seafront houses seems later than that above because of the domed apex and strongly defined indentations



pinwheel showing Brighton Pavilion on this side, Brighton Chain Pier "Pier in the storm" on the other



Brighton Gift see also: Brighton Pavilion and Brighton Chain Pier



lettering around rim showing Brighton Pavilion



lettering around rim showing Brighton Pavilion



London 1896 showing Brighton Chain Pier



waxer "A trifle from Brighton"

Brighton Pavilion finished in 1822 for the Prince Regent who became George IV also known as the Royal Pavilion at Brighton see also: Brighton Gift











with beaded edging





Tunbridgeware sewing compendium in shape of a Brighton Pavilion tower contains tape measure - needlecase - waxer thimble and reel



pinwheel



with steel top 1840s



fingerguard



tape measure



pincushion thimble holder



9ct gold

scene is upside down

pinwheel showing Brighton Pavilion on this side, Brighton Chain Pier on the other



Learn more about Sterling silver scenic thimbles



pinwheel



pincushion

Clifton Suspension Bridge 1864 see also: Menai Bridge



lettering around rim Isbister: this thimble is <u>incorrectly</u> named and lettered this is in fact the image of the Menai Bridge Crystal Palace designed by Sir Joseph Paxton and built in Hyde Park, London in 1851 see also: Exhibition of All Nations ...; and Great Exhibition ... and Sydenham Crystal Palace







trees in scene faceted rim



sewing kit Mauchline ware *Terrace, Crystal Palace*



sycamore Mauchline ware cotton reel box Horticultural Hall



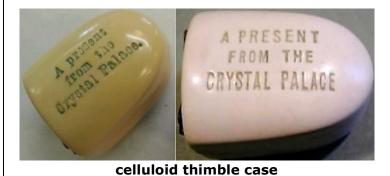
shows flags patterned band at rim



pinwheels & tape measure top left reverse glass: *Crystal Palace* top right reverse glass: *Crystal Palace Sydneham* bottom: <u>sepia view</u>



bone basket pincushion with colour print *The Chrystal* (sic) *Palace, 1851*



A present from The Crystal Palace

Charles Iles

R: different lettering

these would have been issued for subsequent exhibitions as celluloid wasn't around until much later in the century



brass-bound black leather thimble case Crystal Palace Souvenir lettered on the verso b&w photo



sewing kit A Present from The Crystal Palace

Dover Castle

Holmes, in his *Thimble Notes and Queries* 1990, advises that some examples have the maker's marks in smaller letters James Woodhill

for James and Josiah Cox Woodhill – they registered their mark June 1836

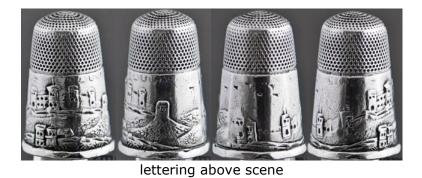




lettering on back faceted rim



lettering above scene





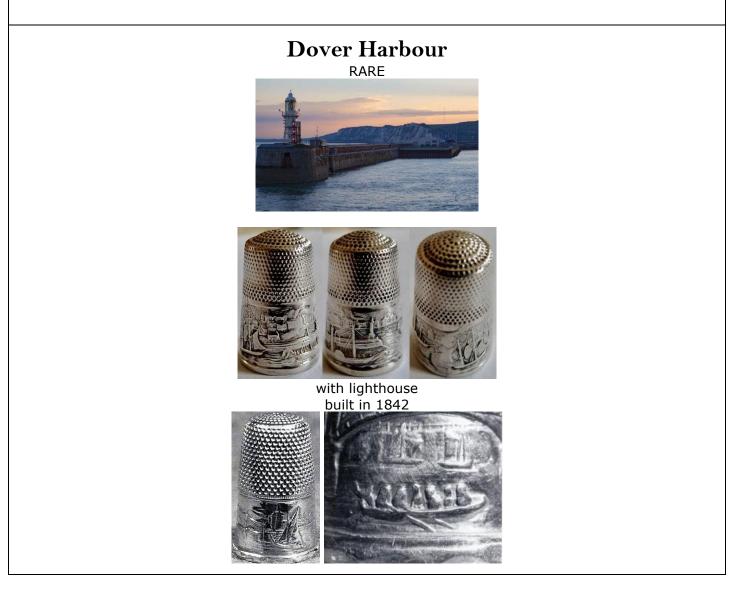
lettering above scene faceted rim



lettering above scene textured background to the scene



lettering above scene cartouche has been applied within the scene



Dovor (sic) **Harbour**



1800s lettering around rim

Dublin Exhibition 1853

also known as the Great Industrial Exhibition



lettering around rim

Exeter Cathedral

Devon





lettering around rim additional lettering – Comb Martin silver

according to Edwin Holmes: the lead/silver mines existed since Roman times at Combe Martin they were closed in 1848 articles were occasionally marked in this way



if only it could tell us how it got to Australia it is dullish having lost its sheen after a long burial



pinwheel

a raised/pressed paper picture in self-green of the wheel showing the Crystal Palace Exhibition of All Nations 1851 lettered in raised letters in a circle Peace on Earth and Good Will to Men lettered around one of the circles Peyton and Iles London and Birm. Iles's Patent'

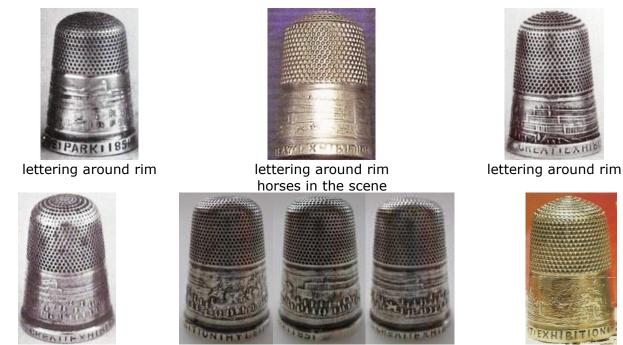
Free Trade



lettering above scene with three-masted ship

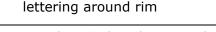
Great Exhibition Hyde Park 1851

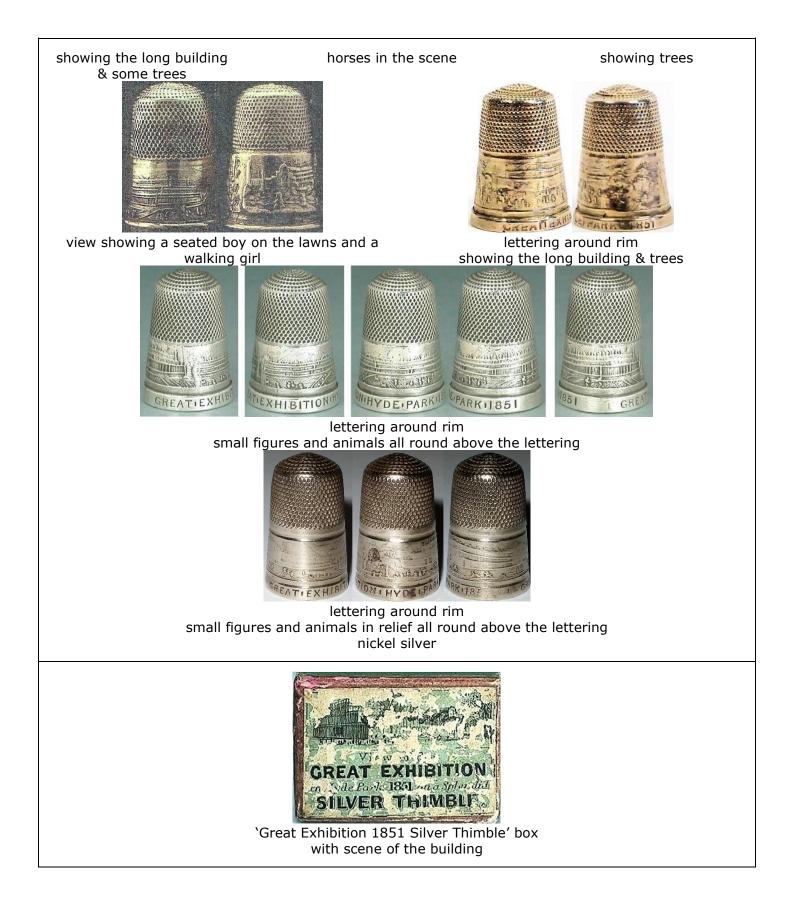
London <u>Peyton & Iles</u> see also: Crystal Palace and Exhibition of All Nations



lettering around rim

lettering around rim





International Exhibition 1862

held in South Kensington, London

<u>George Cartwright</u> and <u>Horace Woodward</u> of Birmingham registered the design (143397) of this thimble with 1862 Diamond Registration Mark

According to Aldridge the thimble was supplied in a red leather covered jeweller's box, with the jeweller's name on the outside 'By Appointment to the Queen Bennett Watchmaker and Goldsmith



lettering above scene with Diamond Registration mark



lettering around rim



lettering around rim













lettering around rim with Diamond Registration mark – March 26 1861



lettering around rim



box with two thimbles

Charles Iles produced for the 1862 Exhibition

<u>George Henry Griffiths</u> registered the design of this thimble #139132 on 26 March 1861 - the Registration Design mark never appeared on his thimbles



lettering on verso patterned rim

Kenilworth Castle Warwickshire





lettering around rim



tape measures



tape measures

showing the Gatehouse

[Killarney Castle]

in the winter 1979 issue of *Collector Circle Gazette*, I found this image from the New York 1920s collection of Mrs Mary Gallatin Hoppin

it was described as Killarney Castle

I have no way of confirming the accuracy of this information, forty years on and the photo is VERY poor. Mary did leave a catalogue of her collection on her death in 1972

I can find no trace of a castle in Ireland of this name and with this blurry image ... there is however **Ross Castle** in the Killarney National Park, but it doesn't fit the image on the thimble.



Lichfield Cathedral Staffordshire – well known for its three spires with pine trees completing the scene 1840-1850



lettering around rim includes two figures in the scene

Lincoln Cathedral





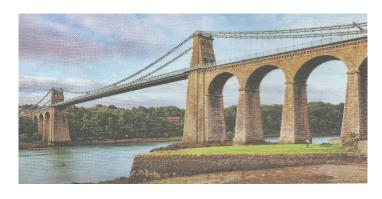
L.V Asylum Licensed Victuallers' Asylum, Kent Road the building is still in existence in 2017, in Old Kent Road Peckham in London



engraved by H Wallis 1830



lettering around rim





Newstead Abbey

founded as a monastery in the late twelfth century, Newstead became the Byron family seat in 1540 its most famous owner, the poet Lord Byron, sold the property in 1818. "Currently in the care of Nottingham Council, this impressive house retains the splendor of an important ancestral home, the mystique of an ancient monastery, and a vibrant sense of adventure left by its diversity of occupants not forgetting the legendary 'White Lady', whose spirit still patrols the grounds!"

so much confusion has arisen between thimbles for Abbotsford Abbey and these of Newstead Abbey, so only named thimbles are featured here.

Aldridge mentions a thimble lettered '<u>Newstead Aby the Reside of Lord Byron'</u> but there is no accompanying photo





lettered above scene



lettering above scene

Osborne House Isle of Wight Queen Victoria's home was completed in 1851 Image: Strain Strain



lettering around rim with trees completing scene



aide memoire <u>Nathaniel Mills</u> Birmingham 1851 for attachment on chatelaine



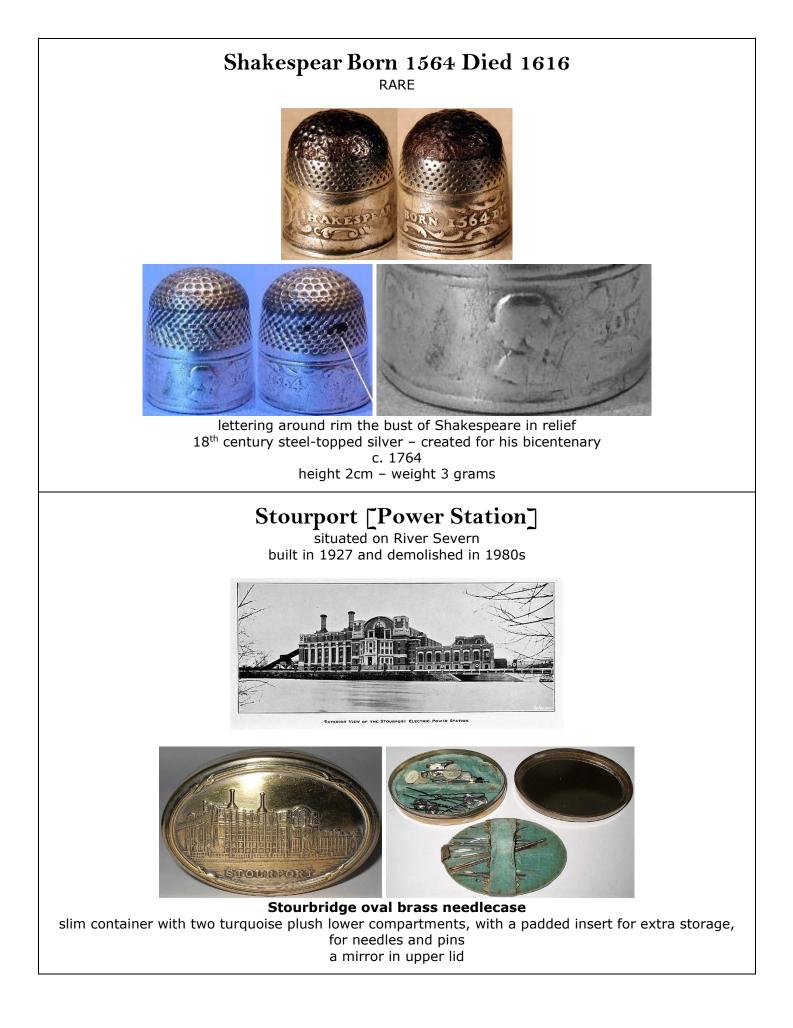
card case George Unite 1863 too lovely not to be included

Peterborough Cathedral





lettering around rim



Sydenham Crystal Palace

the Crystal Palace was moved to Sydenham in London, for the 1854 Exhibition It remained there until 1936 when it was destroyed by fire on November 30th from recent research in 2020 it seems that items marked "A present from ..." were not from the original 1851 exhibition – I have placed them there until further information comes to hand

Birmingham silversmith <u>Alfred Taylor</u> of Great Howard Street, Birmingham registered the design for this thimble - Design #86699 dated September 18, 1852.



with 1852 Diamond Registration the registration mark appears above E of Palace lettering around rim



lettering around rim



Arcades, Crystal Palace Mauchline egg-shaped thimble holder







child's size



A Present from the Crystal Palace pinwheel

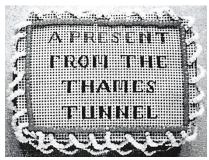


A Present from the Crystal Palace <u>Thomas Stevens</u> Coventry velvet needlebook

Thames Tunnel Opened Mar 25 1843 commemorates the first tunnel by Brunel – ever to go under a river – from Rotherhithe to Wapping, London The tools – in black and white – are from *At Your Fingertips* – details from their owner



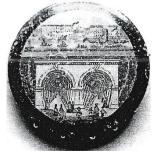
lettering on verso



A present from the Thames Tunnel beadwork on punched card pincushion



From the Thames Tunnel Rosewod needlecase also available in vegetable ivory



pinwheel showing shipping on Thames at top Tunbridgeware mosaic on verso



Present the Thames Tunnel Rosewod thimble case also available in vegetable ivory

Thames Waterloo Bridge Blackfriars Southwark London Bridges

with the London city skyline in the background, showing four bridges and several recognisable buildings viz Somerset House and St Pauls Cathedral

old Waterloo Bridge opened on 18 June 1817 – Blackfriars Bridge of 1769 – Southwark Bridge of 1819 – old London Bridge which was replaced in 1830 so this thimble pre-dates 1830

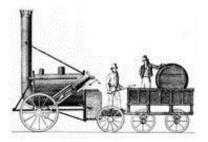


The Rocket

thimbles show George & Robert Stephenson's Rocket - a locomotive steam engine - hauling the first train for the Liverpool & Manchester Railway -from 1829

all thimbles have the scene patterned over striations

According to Aldridge, there was an accompanying thimble box for one of these thimbles, there is an engraving of the train on the lid which is inscribed <u>The Railway Thimble</u>





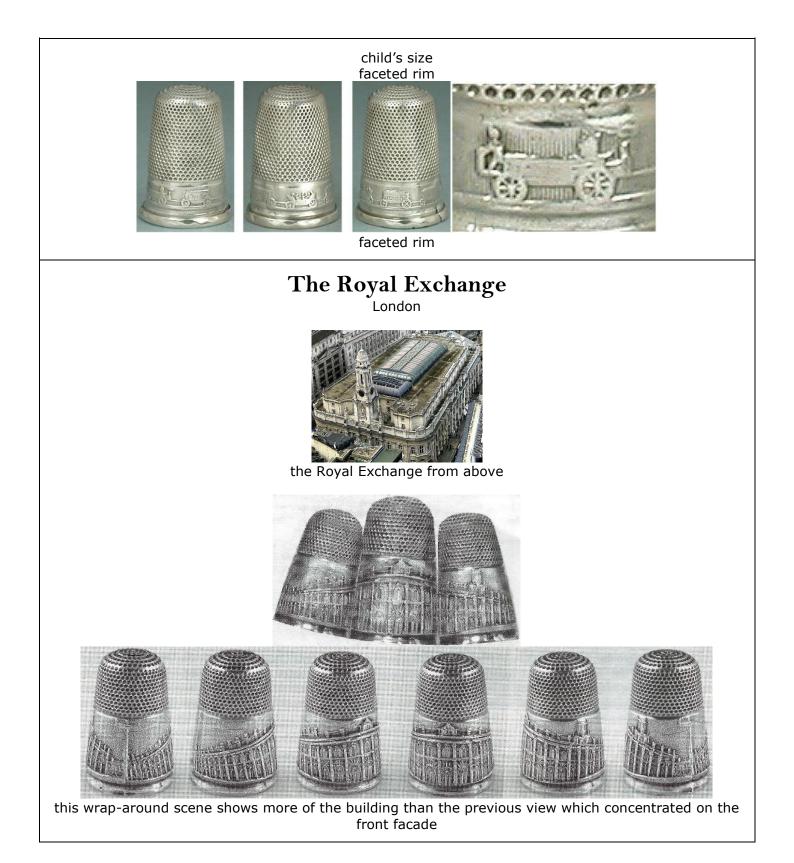
faceted rim extra bands above and below scene

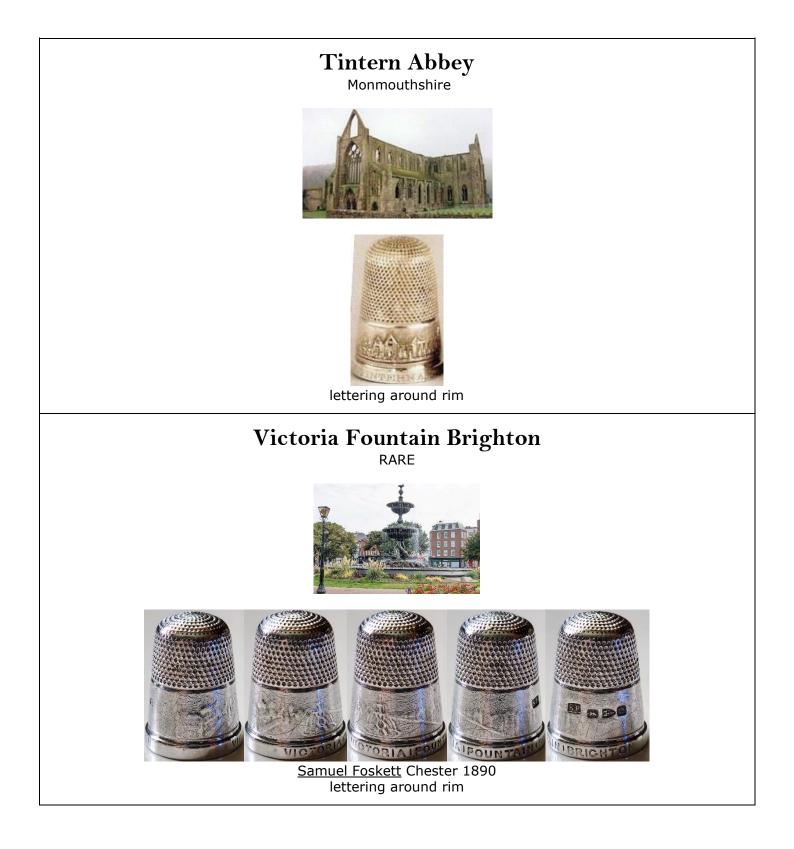


patterned rim extra bands above scene

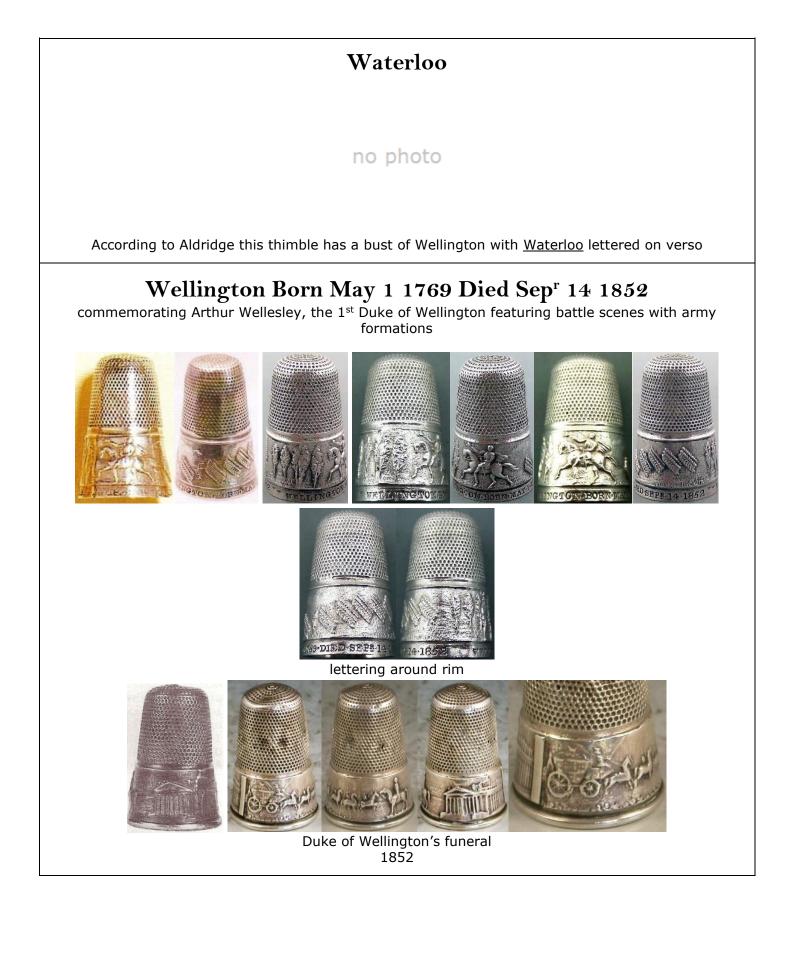


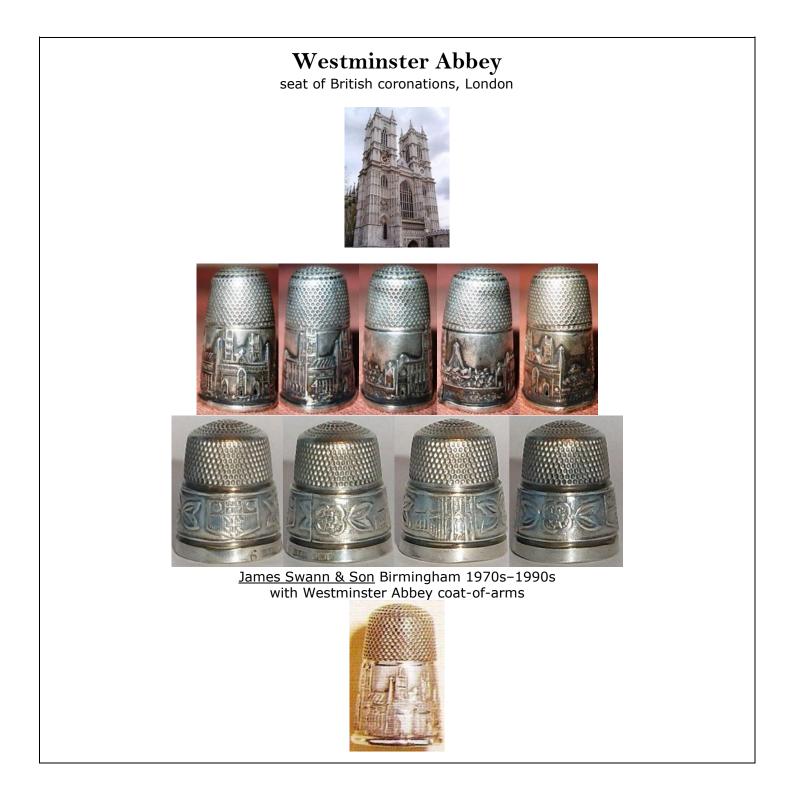
















lettering above scene 'Windsor' faceted rim



lettering above scene 'Windsor'





lettering above scene 'Windsor'



lettering above scene 'Windsor'



lettering around rim Chester 1889



Samuel Foskett London 1894/1898 lettering around rim



lettering around rim 'Windsor' fingerguard



lettering around rim



with large tree lettering around rim





P&P <u>Pope & Phelps</u> 1880s





P&P <u>Pope & Phelps</u> 1880s



lettering above scene 'Windsor' boxed version box lettered A Present from the Isle of Man



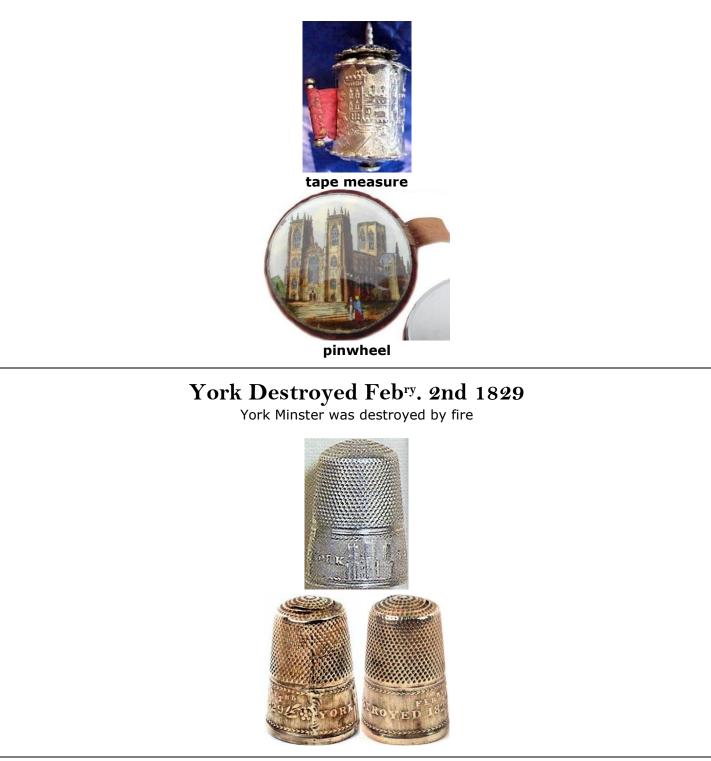
S(T) TCG <u>Swann Thimbles</u> for <u>Thimble Collectors Guild</u> Birmingham 1996-1998 lettering above scene 'Windsor' with the scenic band being raised



lettering above scene 'Windsor' Louise patterning



York Minster



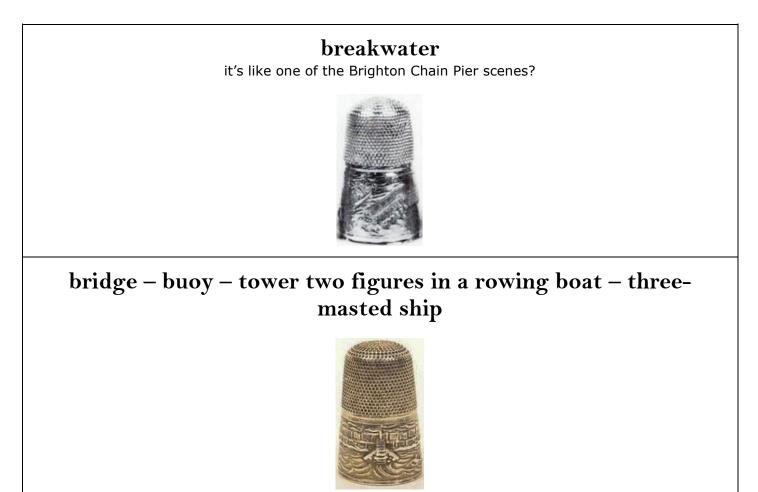
Whitby Abbey



Ralph Weston Edinburgh 1999 with jet stone apex

Unknown scenes and buildings

Are they just generic scenes?





wave-lashed seawall with steamship and rowboat it's like one of the Brighton Chain Pier scenes?



windmill with church and watermill and tree



References

Norma Spicer & Diane Pelham Burn British registered design thimbles. 2003

Contributors

Marlene Arditto | Bleasdales Ltd | Susan Dempster | Ewan | Kit Froebel | Julie Hollick | William Isbister Gail and Grahame Jago | Mildred Jarvis | Caroline Meacham-Elegant Arts | Ray Nimmo | Molly Pearce | Judy Pollitt Irene Schwall | Wolf-Dieter Scholz | Helen Shyers | Norma Spicer | Barbra Wallace | Cathy Wood

This listing of Sterling silver scenic thimbles does not purport to be complete or accurate in all aspects. Rather it invites comment and contribution to add to our knowledge. My thanks to the contributors.

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