Modern British enamelled thimbles

It's time to return to enamelled thimbles, having covered specific enamelled thimble handpainters in earlier topics. I feel that there has been so many mis-attributed makers of modern British enamelled thimbles in this group. This occurs when these thimbles are sold on the second-hand market. I hope I can untangle this without making things more muddled.

In 18th century England, Bilston in South Staffordshire was the heart of enamelled Objets d'Art. They were crafted between 1750-1840 - and held as desirable by well-healed Georgians. In 1830, as industrialisation sped up, this craft was dying out.

None of the 18th century enamelled thimbles bear any marks.



examples of early Bilston in South Staffordshire handpainted thimbles

The term used for these eighteenth century enamelled thimbles is South Staffordshire: it is now difficult to distinguish their exact provenance.



South Staffordshire enamelled thimbles 1760s

Battersea Enamels were made in Battersea in London for just four years, between 1753-1756.

I plan to concentrate on the modern enamelled thimble that is made over copper and brass, with a smattering of thimble enamellers who have worked over silver. This study excludes the silversmith James Swann & Son who turned out many sterling silver thimbles with enamelling. These thimbles are too numerous to include in this small study. He did make enamelled thimbles on sterling thimbles with other maker's marks and they are included here.

Most of the thimble enamellers listed below did not handpaint their thimbles. That had been the norm since enamelled Objets d'Art were first crafted between 1740-1830. Once the British industrial revolution changed lives forever in 1830s, enamelled treasures disappeared as a craft.

From 1970 enamelled thimbles were being made for the collectables market. This was led by Susan Benjamin. Technology had evolved in techniques of enamelling. Instead of earlier handpainted enamelling, the invention of transfer printing, which could then be hand coloured or hand touched with enamel paint, became the norm. This step made production faster than entirely handpainted objects. The enamel had a transfer print applied – and once applied, the thimble could be hand touched and produced in any quantity.

For an example of one of these transfer prints, see Halcyon Days Enamels below.

Thimbles and other collectables were created again in Staffordshire.

I visited Bilston in 1995 but found little evidence of the history of enamelling. There seemed to no local Museum either.



map showing Bilston, south-east of Wolverhampton (Google Maps) South Staffordshire

Much confusion has arisen from the use of the 18th century name of Bilston or Battersea (branded as Bilston & Battersea after 1970) which has been used to mark some modern enamelled thimbles.
This created name is lettered on some modern thimble boxes. The marketing name forms part of the backstamp of many modern British enamelled thimbles or certificates.

see example on right below: **HALCYON DAYS LTD** is lettered in small letters - and can be easily overlooked. BUYER BEWARE – this is NOT a Bilston & Battersea Enamels thimble.



You will notice rounded tops to some of the enamelled thimbles listed below. They are too similar in construction not to be made by the same thimble maker. Until more useful information comes to light, I can only list them under their nominated backstamps – <u>Border Fine Arts Studio Enamels</u>.

At the end of this topic I have listed enamelled thimbles that fall outside this topic as they were not made in Great Britain. There is a possibility that these thimbles are Chinese-made as there are identically shaped thimbles made for Royal Doulton.

I am more interested here in who the enamellers are when the thimbles are over sterling silver – not the silversmith.

Thimbles over sterling silver are very prone to chipping – they are too fragile to use for sewing. Some enamelling can erode with time (see damage below)



enamelling damage on a sterling silver thimble

for other enamelled thimbles topics see:

Cornish Enamels thimbles Crummles enamelled thimbles Graham Payne handpainted thimbles Peter Swingler handpainted thimbles

Border Fine Arts Studio Enamels

Border Fine Arts was founded in 1974 in Langholm in the Esk Valley on the border between England and Scotland (hence the name chosen). From early on, the time-honoured way of life there inspired their figurines.

Ray Ayres, the master sculptor, when customers demanded greater detail and colours, moved to a resin cold cast process and used enamel paints.

The well-known snowman transfer figure seems to be their only thimble design. These were produced by Enesco for Border Fine Arts: the label on the thimble box makes this clear.



Border Arts closed in 2016 after the decline in demand.

C Ltd

This unidentified silversmith had enamelled thimbles made by James Swann & Son in 1985.

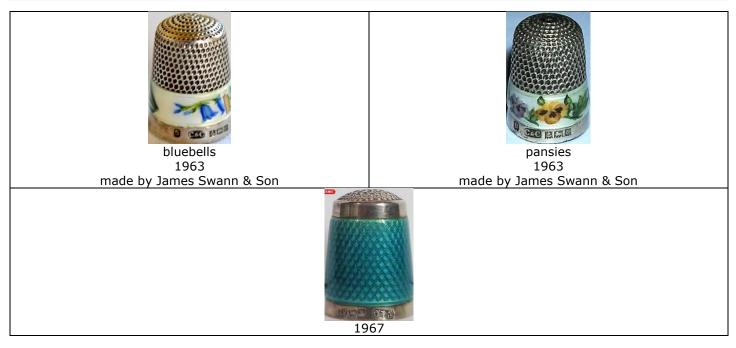


Cartier





Albert Cohen & Charles Solomon



Craftmade





hellebore over copper

Leonore Doskow



Doskow was a Montrose, New York thimble designer. Her named thimbles were made in England by James Swann & Sons She died in 2008

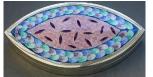


unknown child b&w photo

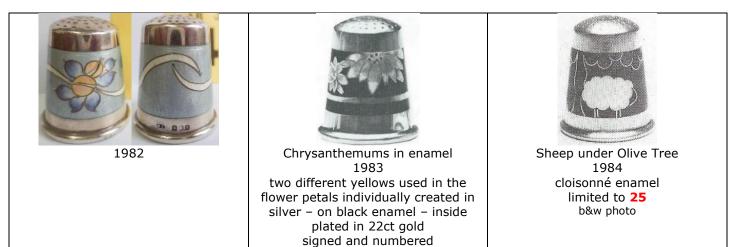
Maureen Edgar

Maureen is a graduate of Royal College of Art and in 1983 a lecturer on enamelling on sterling silver, Edgar (b.1949) opened her studio in 1980 in Eyemouth Berwickshire She is Scotland's most well-known and finest enameller – co-founder of Society of British Enamellers. small quantities were created, which made them exclusive but expensive





one of her enamelled boxes



limited to 25 b&w photo

Enesco

The enamelled thimbles bearing the Enesco backstamp are a different shape from other modern traditionally enamelled thimbles. There is no brass apex – there is a smooth, rounded top to their transfer applied thimbles.



 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ Disney based on the 'Winnie the Pooh' works backstamp $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ ENESCO 2004 LTD



'Let's wander and wonder together' over copper

Alicia Gordon

When Diana, the Princess of Wales died in July 1997, the Thimble Society of London commissioned Alicia Gordon to create an enamelled thimble design over sterling silver to commemorate Princess Diana's life.



'Diana 1961-1997' 9ct gold and azure enamel limited to **450**

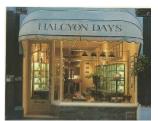


'Diana 1961-1997' sterling silver and azure-blue enamelling limited to **850**

Halcyon Days Enamels

On a visit to London in 1984, I was fortunate to visit Halcyon Days Enamels in Mayfair and purchased a couple of their enamelled thimbles. I had a lovely subsequent visit in 1987.

The store had closed by my next visit to London in 1995.



Halcyon Days flagship store Brook Street Mayfair London (closed)



Susan Benjamin (1921-2010)

Irene Schwall has written an excellent article on Halcyon Days Enamels. We read about the founder of Halcyon Days Enamels in 1970: Susan Benjamin.

Benjamin wanted to revive the antique art of enamelling. The name of her London store is taken from a Greek myth and opened in 1970. In 1978 the company was granted the royal warrant for Queen Elizabeth II.

Thimbles bearing the Halcyon Days Enamels backstamps were made in the traditional heart of the earlier enamelled thimbles in the West Midlands, specifically in Bilston Staffordshire.

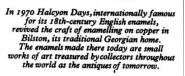
Halcyon Day's enamelled thimbles use ceramic print transfers with the design outlined. Handpainting in enamel can be applied to complete the design.

Halcyon Days Enamels accept commissions of thimbles and there are quite a number of commemorative thimbles listed below.



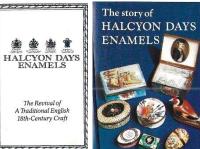


The early enamellers of Bilston in South Staffordshire owed much to Battersea, the legendary London factory of brief rxistence (1753-1756) whose brilliant techniques and designs ill serve as a source of inspiration to contemporary craftsmen.



CHRONOLOGY Bilston Enamels C1750-C1840 Battersea Enamels 1753-1756 Halcyon Days' Revival 1970 onwards

Halcyon Days Enamels certificates







Halcyon Days Enamels backstamp Made in Bilston England

R: the misleading backstamp: Designed by Halycon Days London, where the lettering for Bilston and Battersea Enamels is the more prominent lettering! What distinguishing features should we look out for in Halcyon Days thimbles? The brass apex is flatter and has more densely clustered indentations than their competitors. The brass rims are more defined: a striated rim with a narrow plain band above. Of course, it follows that there will always be exceptions.



brass apex for all Halcyon Days Enamels thimbles - and distinctive striated rims

I have noticed that some of their thimbles bear a date moulded into the apex of the thimble: see the months' thimble series. Other when there is a commemorative thimble and for this set, the generic run of their thimbles are not dated.



dated brass apexes found on Months set of 12 (1983-1984)



various Halcyon Days Enamels thimble boxes

In addition to thimbles, Halcyon Days creates other sewing tools – made to match the thimble. These can include needlecases, tape measures and pincushions.

https:///www.halcyondays.co.uk







month: June And what is so rare as a day in June? Than if ever, come perfect day J.R. Lowell 1819-1891 The Vision of Sir Launfal 1984

R: no bottom brass rims







Month: July In July the world is a carpet of flowers, soft and sweetly scented Anon 1983



month: August Dry August and warm doth harvest no harm Thomas Tusser Good husbandry



month: September Up from the meadows rich with corn Clear in the the September morn J.G Whittier 1808-1892 Barbara Frietchie



Month: October Humbert Wolfe 1885-1940 Autumn



month: November Now in November hear comes the sun down the abandoned heaven D.H.Lawrence 1885-1930 November by the sea `1983' or `1984' lettered on apex



month: December What freezings I have felt. What dark days seen! What old December's bareness every where! Shakespeare's Sonnets 1564-1646 `1983' or `1984' lettered on apex







Chris Harmer

When I was researching handpainted enamelled thimbles of Peter Swingler, there was a batch of sterling silver thimbles which seemed different from his other thimbles.

Chris Harmer and Peter Swingler were enamellers at the same time, for James Swann & Son in Birmingham.

It became apparent that these thimbles were not painted by Swingler. There is a small **CH** signature on all of these thimbles. One of his *To the Bride 1977* thimbles has regularly been ascribed to Swingler.

One group of Harmer's signed enamelled thimbles is a set of six – featuring famous buildings in the UK. These are not handpainted enamelled thimbles – rather transfer printed designs which could then be hand coloured.

A distinctive feature is the ornate borders around the name of the building on the verso.

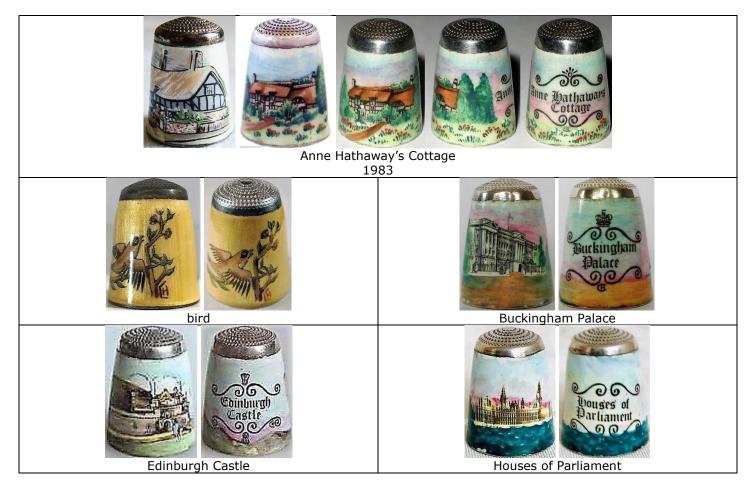
The 1977 Jubilee Queen Elizabeth II thimble design is similarly made.



full Harmer signature: C M Harmer



CH signature is part of the design



Learn more about Modern British enamelled thimbles





Justine



JW or JWM



Julie Menzies

Menzies was the artist and designer for The Thimble Guild in Scotland from 1993. These seem to be her only handpainted enamelled thimbles, over sterling silver.





Queen Elizabeth and Prince Philip golden wedding signed, dated 97 James Swann & Son 1997

Anthony Nicholls

This Hebridean Isle of Mull Scottish enameller produced these copper thimbles in 1981-1983. The designs are decals or transfers commonly found on china thimbles. They are then covered with lacquer, giving an enamelled look. The apex is slightly domed and does not extend over the edge It is not known whether Nicholls crafted the thimbles himself. Never marked

Dates are from The Thimble Guild catalogues





Skinner & Co

These silversmiths had enamelled thimbles made by James Swann & Son in 1991 and 1993.



Staffordshire Enamels/The Staffordshire Enamels

The development of transfer printing on enamelling by Stephen Theodore Janssen, at York House in Battersea, changed enamelling forever. He became the founder of Staffordshire Enamels in the 1970s. He too wanted to revive enamelling.

Thimbles are no longer produced by Staffordshire Enamels.

All the thimbles listed are transfer printed, which may have added hand enamelling.

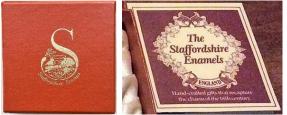
What distinguished modern Staffordshire enamelled thimbles from their competitors? Their brass apex. It fits so neatly and is indented with wide-spaced indentations. They have a single brass rim. The thimbles are not named - those used here are my descriptive terms.



early handpainted Staffordshire Enamels thimble 1770s



distinctive brass apex with wide-spaced indentations. The rim has a plain brass edging There are also examples of heavier indentations



L: Staffordshire Enamels thimble box with the distinctively-shaped **S** logo R: **The** Staffordshire Enamels England certificate



backstamps

L: **S** logo at centre 'Made in England in the Old Bilston Battersea tradition Staffordshire Enamels' R: **S** logo at centre 'Staffordshire Enamels Made in England' with two areas of stylised flowers completing the later simplified backstamp. Some of the Staffordshire Enamels backstamps also include the name <u>Old Hall</u>. Does anyone know what this additional name indicates? It seems to only be used on the mark **The** Staffordshire Enamels.



area in Stoke-on-Trent Staffordshire where Staffordshire Enamels are made

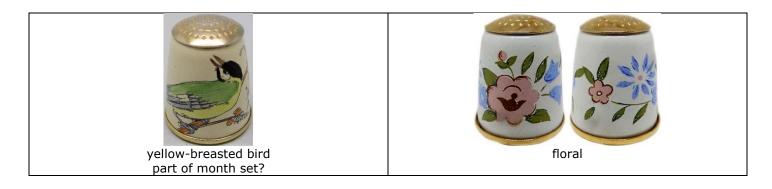
On a visit to their retail store in Staffordshire in 1995, I was informed they no longer made thimbles. There is no evidence that this policy has changed.











James Swann & Son

James Swann & Son of Birmingham were thimble silversmiths during the 20th century. They employed enamellers to decorate their thimbles. I understand that the enameller W.W. Goodwin created the enamelled designs for JS&S thimbles, which were then used as decals.

As JS&S closed in 2005, it is difficult to gain further information. None of the JS&S enamelled thimbles are signed by the enameller.

As such, they are outside the scope of this topic.

Exceptions shown here are handpainted thimbles where the enameller is yet to be identified.

see also: Albert Cohen & Charles Solomon – CLtd – Leonor Doskow – Chris Harmer – Julie Menzies Skinner & Co – Whitehill Silver & Plate Co



Toye, Kenning & Spencer

London store 1949-

The company has been in existence since the 1700s. Guillaume Toye arrived in Britain as a Huguenot in 1685 – he was a silk weaver in Bethnal Green, London. Over the succeeding three centuries TKS have become known for their exquisite embroidery – on banners, regalia and insignia including bespoke Objets d'Art. TKS has always been the home of diverse British creatives and artisans. They are based in Birmingham's Jewellery quarter and from 1801 created enamelled Objets d'Art.

Including enamelled thimbles to their range is more recent: 1980s-. They design and make their thimbles in Birmingham. TKS use outline transfers and then the thimbles are handpainted with coloured enamels.

BY APPOINTMENT TO HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN SUPPLIERS OF GOLD AND SILVER LACES, INSIGNIA AND EMBROIDERY TOYE KENNING & SPENCER LTD LONDON lettering in thimble boxes – with royal cipher

TKS have two other royal warrants – for Prince Charles and Prince Philip earlier they had been granted the royal warrant by Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother

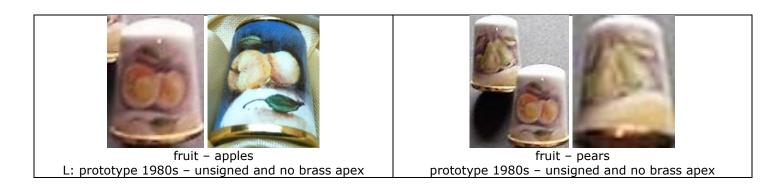


Toye, Kenning & Spencer thimble boxes L: 'Fine Birmingham Enamels' - R: 'Traditional English handcrafted enamels'



L: box - C: certificate lettering includes that the design is exclusively theirs

There are no maker's marks within the thimbles, so once the thimble is separated from its box and paperwork it becomes unidentifiable.





Whitehill Silver & Plate Co

These silversmith had enamelled thimbles made by James Swann & Son in 1981 and 1990.



Jo Withers

This is a husband and wife team – John Withers is the silversmith with Moody & Archer of Birmingham, Jo the enameller and miniature painter. They were based in Madeley, Telford in Shropshire.





unknown enamellers



non-British made enamelled thimbles



References

Roz Belford *The Sewing Corner* (catalogue) 1976-77 Beryl Frank *Susan Benjamin's romance with enamels*. <u>Thimbletter</u> Jul-Aug 1993 Susan Jean Gowan *Thimbles of Australia*. 1998 Di Pelham Burn *Enamelled brass thimbles*. <u>At Your Fingertips</u> (Dorset Thimble Society). May 1998 Irene Schwall *TCI Halcyon Days thimbles*: a 10th thimble anniversary <u>TCI Bulletin</u> summer 2012 Norma Spicer *James Swann maker of gold and silver thimbles 1887*-present. 1997

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This listing of Modern British enamelled thimbles does not purport to be complete or accurate in all aspects. Rather it invites comment and contribution to add to our knowledge. My thanks to the contributors.

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